

## **GCSE**

### **Mathematics (9-1)**

Unit **J560/06**: Paper 6 (Higher Tier)

General Certificate of Secondary Education

### **Mark Scheme for June 2018**

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This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which marks were awarded by examiners. It does not indicate the details of the discussions which took place at an examiners' meeting before marking commenced.

All examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the published question papers and the report on the examination.

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1. Annotations used in the detailed Mark Scheme.

| Annotation | Meaning                                                                                       |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ✓          | Correct                                                                                       |
| ✗          | Incorrect                                                                                     |
| BOD        | Benefit of doubt                                                                              |
| FT         | Follow through                                                                                |
| ISW        | Ignore subsequent working (after correct answer obtained), provided method has been completed |
| M0         | Method mark awarded 0                                                                         |
| M1         | Method mark awarded 1                                                                         |
| M2         | Method mark awarded 2                                                                         |
| A1         | Accuracy mark awarded 1                                                                       |
| B1         | Independent mark awarded 1                                                                    |
| B2         | Independent mark awarded 2                                                                    |
| MR         | Misread                                                                                       |
| SC         | Special case                                                                                  |
| ^          | Omission sign                                                                                 |

These should be used whenever appropriate during your marking.

The **M**, **A**, **B** etc annotations must be used on your standardisation scripts for responses that are not awarded either 0 or full marks.

It is vital that you annotate these scripts to show how the marks have been awarded.

It is not mandatory to use annotations for any other marking, though you may wish to use them in some circumstances.

### Subject-Specific Marking Instructions

2. **M** marks are for using a correct method and are not lost for purely numerical errors.  
**A** marks are for an accurate answer and depend on preceding **M** (method) marks. Therefore **M0 A1** cannot be awarded.  
**B** marks are independent of **M** (method) marks and are for a correct final answer, a partially correct answer, or a correct intermediate stage.  
**SC** marks are for special cases that are worthy of some credit.
3. Unless the answer and marks columns of the mark scheme specify **M** and **A** marks etc, or the mark scheme is 'banded', then if the correct answer is clearly given and is not from wrong working **full marks** should be awarded.

Do not award the marks if the answer was obtained from an incorrect method, ie incorrect working is seen and the correct answer clearly follows from it.

4. Where follow through (**FT**) is indicated in the mark scheme, marks can be awarded where the candidate's work follows correctly from a previous answer whether or not it was correct.

Figures or expressions that are being followed through are sometimes encompassed by single quotation marks after the word *their* for clarity, eg FT  $180 \times (\text{their '37' + 16})$ , or FT  $300 - \sqrt{(\text{their '5^2 + 7^2'})}$ . Answers to part questions which are being followed through are indicated by eg FT  $3 \times \text{their (a)}$ .

For questions with FT available you must ensure that you refer back to the relevant previous answer. You may find it easier to mark these questions candidate by candidate rather than question by question.

5. Where dependent (**dep**) marks are indicated in the mark scheme, you must check that the candidate has met all the criteria specified for the mark to be awarded.
6. The following abbreviations are commonly found in GCSE Mathematics mark schemes.
- **cao** means **correct answer only**.
  - **figs 237**, for example, means any answer with only these digits. You should ignore leading or trailing zeros and any decimal point eg 237000, 2.37, 2.370, 0.00237 would be acceptable but 23070 or 2374 would not.
  - **isw** means **ignore subsequent working** (after correct answer obtained).
  - **nfw** means **not from wrong working**.
  - **oe** means **or equivalent**.
  - **rot** means **rounded or truncated**.
  - **seen** means that you should award the mark if that number/expression is seen anywhere in the answer space, including the answer line, even if it is not in the method leading to the final answer.
  - **soi** means **seen or implied**.
7. Make no deductions for wrong work after an acceptable answer unless the mark scheme says otherwise, indicated for example by the instruction 'mark final answer'.
8. As a general principle, if two or more methods are offered, mark only the method that leads to the answer on the answer line. If two (or more) answers are offered, mark the poorer (poorest).
9. When the data of a question is consistently misread in such a way as not to alter the nature or difficulty of the question, please follow the candidate's work and allow follow through for **A** and **B** marks. Deduct 1 mark from any **A** or **B** marks earned and record this by using the **MR** annotation. **M** marks are not deducted for misreads.

10. Unless the question asks for an answer to a specific degree of accuracy, always mark at the greatest number of significant figures even if this is rounded or truncated on the answer line. For example, an answer in the mark scheme is 15.75, which is seen in the working. The candidate then rounds or truncates this to 15.8, 15 or 16 on the answer line. Allow full marks for the 15.75.
11. If the correct answer is seen in the body and the answer given in the answer space is a clear transcription error allow full marks unless the mark scheme says 'mark final answer' or 'cao'. Place the annotation ✓ next to the correct answer.  
  
If the answer space is blank but the correct answer is seen in the body allow full marks. Place the annotation ✓ next to the correct answer.  
  
If the correct answer is seen in the working but a completely different answer is seen in the answer space, then accuracy marks for the answer are lost. Method marks would still be awarded. Use the M0, M1, M2 annotations as appropriate and place the annotation ✗ next to the wrong answer.
12. Ranges of answers given in the mark scheme are always inclusive.
13. For methods not provided for in the mark scheme give as far as possible equivalent marks for equivalent work. If in doubt, consult your Team Leader.
14. Anything in the mark scheme which is in square brackets [...] is not required for the mark to be earned, but if present it must be correct.

| Question |  |  | Answer          | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------|--|--|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1        |  |  | 8, 8, 13 and 15 | 3     | <p><b>B2</b> for 3 or 4 numbers with at least two conditions met out of:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>At least two numbers are 8</li> <li>The range is 7</li> <li>The total is 44</li> </ul> <p>or</p> <p><b>B1</b> for 4 numbers with one condition met<br/>or 44 seen</p> | <p>Accept any order</p> <p>Examples:<br/> <b>B2</b> for 8, 8, 10.5, 17.5<br/> <b>B2</b> for 8, 8, 8, 20<br/> <b>B2</b> for 8, 8, 28<br/> <b>B2</b> for 1, 8, 8<br/> <b>B1</b> for 8, 8, 8, 8<br/> <b>B0</b> for 8, 8</p>                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 2        |  |  | 18 nfw          | 4     | <p><b>B1</b> for [green] 36<br/>or<br/>ratio(s) equivalent to 5 : 9 : 36</p> <p>AND</p> <p><b>M2</b> for <math>\frac{\text{their } 9}{\text{their } (5 + 9 + 36)} [\times 100]</math><br/>or<br/><b>M1</b> for <i>their</i> (5 + 9 + 36) soi</p>                                          | <p>For <b>B1</b> accept 5 : 36 or 9 : 36<br/>or<br/>ratio(s) involving a common term for blue<br/>eg 10 : 18 and 18 : 72<br/>eg 1 : 1.8 : 7.2<br/>eg <math>\frac{5}{9} : 1</math> [: 4]<br/>(decimals should be accurate rot to 3 figs)</p> <p><i>Their</i> (5 + 9 + 36) must come from a ratio (or ratios) with a common term.<br/>1 + 4 + 5 + 9 = 19 followed by <math>\frac{5}{19}</math> scores <b>0</b>.</p> |

| Question |     |  | Answer                                                                                                                                                 | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------|-----|--|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3        |     |  | $\frac{300 \times (7-3)}{60} = 20$ <p>AND</p> <p>it is close to 19.5 oe<br/>or<br/>19.5 rounds to 20 oe<br/>or<br/>[Asha's estimate] is reasonable</p> | 3     | <p><b>B2</b> for 300, 7, 3 and 60 seen<br/>or<br/><b>B1</b> for two of 300, 7, 3 and 60 seen<br/>or 300, 4 and 60 seen<br/>or 300.0, 7.0, 3.0. 60.0</p> <p>AND</p> <p><b>B1dep</b> for result 20 and correct conclusion following <b>B1</b> or <b>B2</b></p>                                                                    | <p>Actual answer 19.475959...(may be rounded) scores <b>0</b></p> <p>Accept "Yes" or "She's right" or "It is" or equivalent comment</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 4        | (a) |  | $a^5 \times a^6 = a^{5+6} = a^{11}$ <p>or</p> $a^5 \times a^3 \times a^3 = a^{5+3+3} = a^{11}$                                                         | 2     | <p><b>B1</b> for <math>[(a^3)^2 =] a^6</math> or <math>a^3 \times a^3</math></p> <p><u>Alternative:</u><br/><b>B2</b> for <math>[a^5 \times (a^3)^2 =]</math><br/><math>a \times a \times \dots \times a [= a^{11}]</math><br/>or<br/><b>B1</b> for <math>[(a^3)^2 =] a \times a \times a \times a \times a \times a</math></p> | <p><math>a^{5+6}</math> or <math>a^{5+3+3}</math> or intent to add indices stated or unambiguously indicated (eg 5 + 6, add indices etc)</p> <p>written in full with eleven a's.</p> <p>written in full with six a's<br/>May be implied by <math>(a \times a \times a \times a \times a \times a)</math> seen within an incorrect lengthier product.</p> |
|          | (b) |  | $5^{15}$                                                                                                                                               | 3     | <p><b>B1</b> for <math>\left[\frac{1}{125} =\right] 5^{-3}</math> or <math>[125 =] 5^3</math></p> <p><b>B1</b> for <math>5^{18}</math></p>                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

| Question |     |  | Answer             | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------|-----|--|--------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5        | (a) |  | $y = 0.75x + 2$ oe | 3     | <p><b>B2</b> for <math>y = 0.75x [+ c]</math> or answer <math>0.75x + 2</math></p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>M1</b> for attempt at <math>\frac{\text{change in } y}{\text{change in } x}</math> soi<br/>by <math>\frac{\pm(5-2)}{\pm(4-0)}</math> or <math>\pm 0.75</math></p> <p>and</p> <p><b>B1</b> for <math>y = kx + 2</math> with <math>k \neq 0</math></p> | <p>ISW after a correct equation if attempting rearrangement</p> <p>Accept oe throughout<br/>eg <b>B2</b> for <math>4y = 3x</math></p> <p>Examples:<br/><b>M1B1</b> for <math>y = -0.75x + 2</math><br/><b>M1B0</b> for <math>0.75, 0.75x, -0.75, -0.75x</math><br/>If gradient inverted:<br/><b>M0B1</b> for <math>y = 1.3x + 2</math><br/><b>M0B0</b> for <math>1.3x + 2, y = 1.3x</math></p> <p>Condone poorly written <math>\frac{3}{4}x</math> unless clearly 3 over 4x.</p> |
|          | (b) |  | 3 nfww             | 3     | <p><b>M2</b> for <math>12 = 16 - 4k + 8</math> or better</p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>M1</b> for <math>12 = -4^2 + -4 \times k + 8</math><br/>or<br/>sign errors in <math>12 = 16 - 4k + 8</math> or better<br/>or <math>k = \frac{y - x^2 - 8}{x}</math></p>                                                                                                    | <p>Condone -4 not in brackets but<br/><math>12 = -4^2 + k - 4 + 8</math> with no times sign or dot<br/>between <math>k</math> and <math>-4</math> scores <b>0</b> unless<br/>subsequently clarified.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |

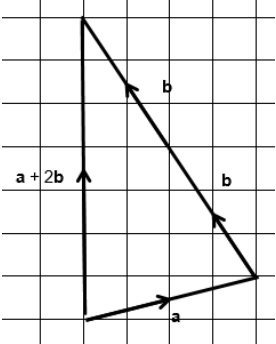
| Question |  | Answer                                                                                      | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------|--|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (c)      |  | <u>Using symmetry:</u><br>Q is (0, 8)                                                       | 1     | dep mark is always dependent on 3 marks being achieved                                                                                                                                                                        | For first mark in all methods, condone [Q =] 8 or [QA =] 8-2 or 6, seen in working or on diagram.                                                                                                                                |
|          |  | Midpoint, M, of AQ is at (0, 5)                                                             | 1     | Accept implied symmetry                                                                                                                                                                                                       | eg $8 - 5 = 3$ and $5 - 2 = 3$ so B is in the middle of A and Q<br>May see “midpoint” or any other letter for M                                                                                                                  |
|          |  | MB is perpendicular to QA                                                                   | 1     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|          |  | So isosceles/Diann is correct                                                               | 1dep  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|          |  | OR                                                                                          | OR    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|          |  | <u>Using Pythagoras:</u><br>Q is (0, 8)                                                     | 1     | <u>Using gradients, vectors or descriptions of translations</u><br>1 for Q is (0, 8)                                                                                                                                          | Condone poor notation, such as missing vector brackets or fraction lines in vectors if intention is clear.                                                                                                                       |
|          |  | $AB^2 = 4^2 + 3^2$ oe or $AB = 5$ nfw<br>or $QB^2 = 4^2 + (their\ 8 - 5)^2$ or $QB = 5$ nfw | 1     | 1 for gradients/vectors/descriptions of translations for both AB <b>and</b> QB (must be seen together in part (c):<br>eg                                                                                                      | eg gradient $AB = \frac{3}{4}$ <b>and</b> gradient $QB = -\frac{3}{4}$ scores a max of 1 1 0 0<br>eg gradient $AB = \frac{3}{4}$ <b>and</b> gradient $QB = -\frac{3}{4}$ , so triangle is isosceles also scores a max of 1 1 0 0 |
|          |  | $AB = 5$ and $QB = 5$<br>or<br>$AB^2 = 25$ and $QB^2 = 25$                                  | 1     | gradients: $AB = \frac{3}{4}$ <b>and</b> $QB = -\frac{3}{4}$ (may be implied from the equations of the two lines)<br>descriptions: AB is 4 along (treat as in positive sense) and 3 up <b>and</b> QB is 4 along and 3 down oe |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|          |  | $AB = QB$ or “two sides are equal” oe so isosceles/Diann is correct                         | 1dep  | <b>To score more than 2 marks, the approach needs to be developed to justify isosceles, such as by switching to the 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> marks of the Pythagoras or trig methods.</b>                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|          |  | OR                                                                                          | OR    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|          |  | <u>Using trig:</u><br>Q is (0, 8)                                                           | 1     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Warnings:<br>dimensions of triangle shown as (8 – 2), 4, 4 and isosceles stated is B1 only; blank answer space but BQ drawn on diagram is <b>0</b> not <b>NR</b> .                                                               |
|          |  | $\tan BAQ = \frac{4}{3}$ [=53.1]                                                            | 1     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|          |  | $\tan BQA = \frac{4}{3}$ [= 53.1]                                                           | 1     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|          |  | $BAQ = BQA$ or “two angles are equal” oe so isosceles/Diann is correct                      | 1dep  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 9        |  |                                                                                             |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

| Question |  |  | Answer             | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------|--|--|--------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6        |  |  | 0.1 oe nfww        | 3     | <p><b>M2</b> for <math>80 \times 0.04 = y \times 32</math> or <math>3.2 = 32y</math> or <math>y = \frac{3.2}{32}</math> oe</p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>M1</b> for <math>80 \times 0.04</math> soi by 3.2 or <math>\frac{16}{5}</math></p> <p>or <math>y = \frac{k}{x}</math> soi</p>                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 7        |  |  | $r = 5$<br>$t = 2$ | 4     | <p><b>M2</b> for <math>u = 14</math>, may be seen in table</p> <p><b>A1</b> for <math>r = 5</math> or <math>t = 2</math></p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>M1</b> for <math>\pm(u - 3) = 11</math> oe soi by <math>u = -8</math> or <math>\pm(u - 8) = 6</math> oe soi by <math>u = 2</math></p> <p><b>A1FT</b> for<br/> <math>r = 17</math> and <math>t = 20</math> following <math>u = -8</math> or<br/> <math>r = 7</math> and <math>t = 10</math> following <math>u = 2</math></p> | <p>If no credit-worthy working</p> <p><b>B2</b> for <math>r = 5</math></p> <p><b>B2</b> for <math>t = 2</math></p> <p><b>FT</b> only from a partially correct value for <math>u</math> (ie. -8 or 2)</p> |

| Question |     |  | Answer | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------|-----|--|--------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8        | (a) |  | 0.3 oe | 2     | <p><b>M1</b> for <math>\frac{[\pm]6}{85-65}</math> oe or answer -0.3</p> <p>If <b>0</b> scored, allow <b>SC1</b> for 0.092[3...]</p> <p>or <math>\frac{6}{65}</math> as final answer</p> | <p>Allow unsimplified equivalents for full marks</p> <p>eg. <math>\frac{6}{20}</math></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|          | (b) |  | 255    | 3     | <p><b>M2</b> for valid method to find complete area under the graph using one or more parts</p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>M1</b> for attempt to find partial area below the graph</p>              | <p><b>M2</b> examples:</p> <p>eg <math>\frac{85 \times 6}{2}</math> oe</p> <p>or two triangles soi by 195 and 60</p> <p>or [rectangle] <math>6 \times 85</math> – two triangles oe</p> <p><b>M1</b> examples</p> <p>a triangle between <math>t = 0</math> and 65</p> <p>or a triangle between <math>t = 65</math> and 85</p> <p>or [rectangle] <math>6 \times 85</math> – one triangle</p> <p><b>M0</b> for [rectangle] <math>6 \times 85</math></p> <p>Allow full marks for equivalent with units stated eg. 0.255 km</p> |

| Question |     |  | Answer                                                                                               | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|----------|-----|--|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|          | (c) |  | $21.6$ or $\frac{108}{5}$ or $21\frac{3}{5}$ nfw                                                     | 4     | <p><b>B1</b> for 6 soi</p> <p>AND</p> <p><b>M2</b> for <math>\frac{their 6 \times 60 \times 60}{1000}</math> oe</p> <p>or</p> <p><b>M1</b> for <math>their 6 \times 60 \times 60</math> oe soi 21 600</p> <p>or <math>their 6 \div 1000</math> oe soi 0.006</p> <p>or <math>\frac{60 \times 60}{1000}</math> oe soi 3.6</p>                              | <p>Condone missing or incorrect units in working eg 6 m for 6 m/s</p> <p><i>their</i> 6 could be the average speed 255/85</p> <p>21600 or 0.006 imply B1M1</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 9        | (a) |  | -6                                                                                                   | 1     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|          | (b) |  | <p><math>[x = 4,] y = 24</math></p> <p>Change of sign, so <math>p</math> lies between 3 and 4 oe</p> | 2     | <p><b>B1</b> for 24 seen</p> <p>If using <math>3.27 &lt; x &lt; 4</math> rather than 4:</p> <p><b>SC2</b> evaluate <math>y</math> correctly (see table in (c)), state change of sign oe and that because <math>3 &lt; p &lt; their\ x\text{-value}</math>, then so <math>3 &lt; p &lt; 4</math>.</p> <p><b>0</b> for just evaluating <math>y</math>.</p> | <p>After <math>x = 4, y = 24</math> scored:</p> <p>Examples just sufficient for second mark include:</p> <p>change of sign</p> <p><math>-6 &lt; 0 &lt; 24</math></p> <p><math>x = 3</math> gives an answer <math>&lt; 0</math> and</p> <p><math>x = 4</math> gives an <math>&gt; 0</math></p> <p>Examples insufficient for second mark:</p> <p>so <math>p</math> lies between 3 and 4</p> |

| Question | Answer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |     |     |     |     |        |     |       |     |        |     |       |      |        |     |       |      |        |      |       |      |        |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |       |  |  |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----|-------|-----|--------|-----|-------|------|--------|-----|-------|------|--------|------|-------|------|--------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|--|--|
| (c)      | <p>Examples:<br/> when <math>x = 3.5</math>, <math>y = 6.4</math>, so <math>3 &lt; p &lt; 3.5</math><br/> when <math>x = 3.1</math>, <math>y = -3.9</math>, so <math>3.1 &lt; p &lt; 4</math><br/> when <math>x = 3.1</math>, <math>y = -3.9</math> and when <math>x = 3.5</math>,<br/> <math>y = 6.4</math>, so <math>3.1 &lt; p &lt; 3.5</math></p> | 3     | <p><b>M2</b> for one further value of <math>y</math> evaluated correctly, possibly rot to 2 or more sf, for a value of <math>x</math> such that <math>3 &lt; x &lt; 4</math></p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>M1</b> for working shown to calculate one further value of <math>y</math> for a value of <math>x</math> such that <math>3 &lt; x &lt; 4</math></p> <p>Note after SC considered in (b):<br/> if SC2 was awarded then they must use a value of <math>x</math> that produces a smaller interval than <math>3 &lt; x &lt; 4</math> applies<br/> if SC2 was not awarded then <math>3 &lt; x &lt; 4</math> applies</p> <p>If <b>0</b> scored, award <b>SC1</b> or <b>SC2</b> if evidence for M1 or M2 has not yet been credited in (b)</p> <p>Solution is approx. 3.2670</p> <p>Common values:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <th><math>x</math></th><th><math>y</math></th><th><math>x</math></th><th><math>y</math></th></tr> <tr> <td>3.1</td><td>-3.909</td><td>3.5</td><td>6.375</td></tr> <tr> <td>3.2</td><td>-1.632</td><td>3.6</td><td>9.456</td></tr> <tr> <td>3.25</td><td>-0.422</td><td>3.7</td><td>12.75</td></tr> <tr> <td>3.26</td><td>-0.174</td><td>3.75</td><td>14.48</td></tr> <tr> <td>3.27</td><td>0.0758</td><td>3.8</td><td>16.27</td></tr> <tr> <td>3.3</td><td>0.837</td><td>3.9</td><td>20.02</td></tr> <tr> <td>3.4</td><td>3.504</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> <p>A correct narrower range scores <b>0</b> unless accompanied by the relevant correct calculation(s).<br/> eg <b>M2</b> only for when <math>x = 3.1</math>, <math>y = -3.9</math> so <math>3.1 &lt; p &lt; 3.5</math> (as 3.5 has not been correctly justified)<br/> Calculations in support of <math>x = 3</math> or <math>x = 4</math> need not be repeated from parts (a) or (b).</p> | $x$ | $y$ | $x$ | $y$ | 3.1 | -3.909 | 3.5 | 6.375 | 3.2 | -1.632 | 3.6 | 9.456 | 3.25 | -0.422 | 3.7 | 12.75 | 3.26 | -0.174 | 3.75 | 14.48 | 3.27 | 0.0758 | 3.8 | 16.27 | 3.3 | 0.837 | 3.9 | 20.02 | 3.4 | 3.504 |  |  |
| $x$      | $y$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | $x$   | $y$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |     |     |     |     |     |        |     |       |     |        |     |       |      |        |     |       |      |        |      |       |      |        |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |       |  |  |
| 3.1      | -3.909                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 3.5   | 6.375                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |     |     |     |     |        |     |       |     |        |     |       |      |        |     |       |      |        |      |       |      |        |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |       |  |  |
| 3.2      | -1.632                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 3.6   | 9.456                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |     |     |     |     |        |     |       |     |        |     |       |      |        |     |       |      |        |      |       |      |        |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |       |  |  |
| 3.25     | -0.422                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 3.7   | 12.75                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |     |     |     |     |        |     |       |     |        |     |       |      |        |     |       |      |        |      |       |      |        |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |       |  |  |
| 3.26     | -0.174                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 3.75  | 14.48                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |     |     |     |     |        |     |       |     |        |     |       |      |        |     |       |      |        |      |       |      |        |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |       |  |  |
| 3.27     | 0.0758                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 3.8   | 16.27                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |     |     |     |     |        |     |       |     |        |     |       |      |        |     |       |      |        |      |       |      |        |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |       |  |  |
| 3.3      | 0.837                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 3.9   | 20.02                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |     |     |     |     |        |     |       |     |        |     |       |      |        |     |       |      |        |      |       |      |        |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |       |  |  |
| 3.4      | 3.504                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |     |     |     |     |        |     |       |     |        |     |       |      |        |     |       |      |        |      |       |      |        |     |       |     |       |     |       |     |       |  |  |

| Question | Answer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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| 10       | <p>Correct triangle drawn with <math>\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}</math> labelled and with correct arrows or <math>\mathbf{a}</math> and <math>2\mathbf{b}</math> labelled and with correct arrows<br/>AND<br/>length 7cm indicated on diagram</p>  <p>OR</p> $\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} \text{ with brackets}$ | 3     | <p><b>M1</b> for vector <math>2\mathbf{b}</math> drawn on grid</p> <p><b>M1</b> <math>\mathbf{a} + k\mathbf{b}</math> drawn on grid<br/>The two vectors must be joined end to end but arrows may be contradictory.<br/><math>k\mathbf{b}</math> should be in the direction of <math>\mathbf{b}</math></p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>B1</b> for <math>\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}</math></p> <p><b>B1</b> for <math>\begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}</math> or <math>\begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}</math></p> | <p>If both methods shown/started, mark the better one<br/>For <b>M</b> marks condone missing or incorrect arrows and labels on vectors</p> <p>Mark intent: end of vectors within 2mm of vertices of relevant square</p> <p>Examples (ignore arrows):<br/><b>M1M1</b> for <math>\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}</math> drawn (3 marks if labelled and 7 cm indicated)<br/><b>M1M1</b> for <math>\mathbf{a} - 2\mathbf{b}</math><br/><b>M1M0</b> for <math>2\mathbf{b}</math> or <math>-2\mathbf{b}</math><br/><b>M0M1</b> for <math>\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}</math>, <math>\mathbf{a} - 1.5\mathbf{b}</math> etc</p> <p>For <b>B1</b> marks, condone missing brackets and fraction lines</p> |

| Question | Answer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Marks                                           | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 11       | <p>angle <math>BCA = 44^\circ</math><br/>and angles [in a] triangle [= <math>180^\circ</math>]<br/>or<br/>angle <math>DCA = 56^\circ</math><br/>and angles [in a] triangle [= <math>180^\circ</math>]</p> <p>Best two statements from:<br/>(i) [side] <math>AC</math> is common<br/>(ii) [angle] <math>ACB =</math> [angle] <math>CAD</math><br/>(iii) [angle] <math>BAC =</math> [angle] <math>ACD</math><br/>(iv) angle <math>B =</math> angle <math>D</math> or [angle] <math>ABC =</math> [angle] <math>CDA</math></p> <p>Conclusion and third statement<br/>[congruent because]<br/>ASA after stating (i), (ii), (iii)<br/>AAS after stating (i), (ii), (iv) or (i), (iii), (iv)</p> | <p><b>1</b></p> <p><b>2</b></p> <p><b>1</b></p> | <p><b>B1</b> for each to a max of 2</p> <p>If <b>0</b> (or <b>1</b> for statements) scored then, to a maximum total of 2 marks, allow:<br/><b>SC1</b> for<br/>angle <math>BCA = 44^\circ</math> and angle <math>DCA = 56^\circ</math> stated or on diagram<br/>and<br/><b>SC1</b> for<br/>a correct statement lacking precision<br/>eg<br/>"both triangles have a common side",<br/>"both triangles have an angle of <math>80^\circ</math>",<br/>"all the angles are the same"</p> | <p><math>C = 44</math> (or <math>56</math>) is not sufficient.<br/>Accept angles shown on diagram.</p> <p><b>0</b> if alternate angles is given as the reason unless the parallelogram has been justified</p> <p>Notation needed for these marks.</p> <p><math>44 = 44</math> is not sufficient.<br/><math>56 = 56</math> is not sufficient<br/>"angle" required if using just <math>B</math> or <math>D</math></p> <p>Final mark needs a third statement (ignore superfluous ones) and the appropriate congruence conclusion.</p> <p>Possible marks (without SC):<br/><b>1 + 2 + 1, 1 + 2 + 0, 1 + 1 + 0,</b><br/><b>0 + 2 + 1, 0 + 2 + 0, 0 + 1 + 0,</b><br/><b>0 + 0 + 0.</b></p> |

| Question |     | Answer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Marks                      | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| 12       |     | <p>[QS =] <math>\sqrt{80}</math>, <math>4\sqrt{5}</math> oe or 8.9[4..]</p> <p>Best two from:<br/>           (i) shows a pair of corresponding angles are equal<br/>           (ii) shows a second pair of corresponding angles are equal or states [angle] QRS = [angle] PQS<br/>           (iii) shows two pairs of corresponding sides are in the same ratio<br/>           (iv) shows the third pair of corresponding sides have the same ratio.<br/>           Ratios of corresponding sides need to be seen in equivalent form.</p> <p>Conclusion:<br/>           two (or three) equal angles oe after showing (i) and (ii)<br/>           or<br/>           three pairs of corresponding sides in the same ratio after showing (iii) and (iv)<br/>           or<br/>           two pairs of corresponding sides in the same ratio and an equal angle between them oe after showing relevant combination of (i)/(ii) and (iii)</p> | <p>2</p> <p>2</p> <p>1</p> | <p><b>M2</b> for [QS =] <math>\sqrt{4^2 + 8^2}</math> oe<br/>           or<br/> <b>M1</b> for <math>4^2 + 8^2</math></p> <p><b>B1</b> for each to a max of 2<br/>           For these marks, answers to calculations are sufficient, but corresponding pairs must be either exact or the same when rot to 3sf.<br/>           In (ii) accept QRS and PQS are both right angles oe<br/>           (iii) and (iv) can be shown using scale factors eg QS = 1.118 × RS and PS = 1.118 × QS</p> <p>Note: there is no mark for just finding<br/>           QP = <math>\sqrt{20}</math></p> <p>In all cases, it must be clear which angles and ratios are being used to support the conclusion made, usually by using labels or from values on a diagram.<br/>           If it is not clear, withhold the final mark.<br/>           Where more than two facts are shown, allow the final mark if the conclusion is fully supported.</p> | <p>Accept QS on diagram<br/>           First <b>M2</b> may be implied by<br/>           QP = <math>2\sqrt{5}</math> oe or 4.47[...]</p> <p>Example values:<br/>           angle RSQ = <math>\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{4}{8}\right) = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{8}{\sqrt{80}}\right)</math><br/>           = <math>\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{4}{\sqrt{80}}\right) = 26.5(\dots)</math> or 26.6<br/>           angle QSP = <math>\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{20}}{\sqrt{80}}\right) = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{80}}{10}\right)</math><br/>           = <math>\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{20}}{10}\right) = 26.5(\dots)</math> or 26.6</p> <p>Accept as fractions or ratios.<br/> <math>\frac{PS}{QS} = \frac{10}{\sqrt{80}} = \frac{\sqrt{5}}{2} = 1.118[\dots]</math><br/>           PS : QS = 10 : <math>\sqrt{80}</math> oe<br/> <math>\frac{QS}{RS} = \frac{\sqrt{80}}{8}</math> with any of the above <math>\frac{PS}{QS}</math> is insufficient for (iii) and (iv) as it is not clear that the ratios are the same.</p> |
| 13       | (a) | 288π or 904.3 to 905                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2                          | <b>M1</b> for $\frac{4}{3}(\times)\pi(\times)6^3$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Accept 904 if <b>M1</b> scored                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

| Question | Answer                                              | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (b)      | 20.0[9...] to 20.1[...] or $\frac{32}{5}\pi$ oe nfw | 5     | <p>Accept answer 20 after full working.<br/>No requirement at any stage for a formal equation.<br/>Values below provided as a guide to method being used, but mark method not accuracy: ie hemisphere (<math>144\pi</math> or <math>452(..)</math>) or pyramid (<math>75[h]</math>) ie hemisphere (<math>144\pi</math> or <math>452(..)</math>) and pyramid (<math>75[h]</math>)</p> <p>OR<br/>30% of pyramid (<math>22.5[h]</math>) or<br/>“reverse %” using hemisphere (<math>480\pi</math> or <math>1507(..)</math>) ie hemisphere (<math>144\pi</math> or <math>452(..)</math>) and 30% of pyramid (<math>22.5[h]</math>)</p> <p>OR<br/>“reverse %” using hemisphere (<math>480\pi</math> or <math>1507(..)</math>) and pyramid (<math>75[h]</math>). To receive <b>M1M1M1</b> they should have both parts of the “ands” correct</p> <p>If correct, at this stage, it should be (<math>480\pi</math> or <math>1507(..)</math>) <math>\div 75</math> oe</p> <p><math>1507(..) \div 225</math> is likely to score <b>M1M1M0M1</b></p> <p><b>M1</b> for [hemisphere=] <math>0.5 \times \text{their (a)}</math> soi<br/>or <math>0.5 \times \frac{4}{3} (\times) \pi (\times) 6^3</math><br/>or [pyramid=] <math>\frac{1}{3} \times 15 \times 15 [\times'h']</math> soi</p> <p><b>M1</b> for [hemisphere=] <math>0.5 \times \text{their (a)}</math> soi or <math>0.5 \times \frac{4}{3} (\times) \pi (\times) 6^3</math><br/>and [pyramid=] <math>\frac{1}{3} \times 15 \times 15 [\times'h']</math> soi</p> <p>OR<br/><math>0.3 \times \text{their pyramid } [\times'h']</math><br/>or<br/><math>\frac{\text{their hemisphere}}{0.3}</math> oe</p> <p><b>M1</b> for hemisphere soi and <math>0.3 \times \text{their pyramid } [\times'h']</math></p> <p>OR<br/><math>\frac{\text{their hemisphere}}{0.3}</math> oe and pyramid <math>[\times'h']</math> soi</p> <p><b>M1</b> for<br/><math>\frac{\text{their hemisphere}}{0.3} \div \text{their pyramid}</math> oe</p> <p>If <b>0</b> scored, allow <b>SC3</b> for <math>\frac{64}{5}\pi</math> or <math>40.[1..]</math> to <math>40.2[...]</math> as final answer</p> |

| Question |     |     | Answer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------|-----|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 14       | (a) |     | $21.45 \times 4663 \div 100\,000 = 1.000\,2[1..]$ (km)<br><br>or<br><br>$21.45 \times 4663 =$<br>$100\,020$ to $100\,021.4 > 100\,000$ (cm)<br><br>or.<br><br>$100\,000 \div 21.45 = 4662[0..] < 4663$<br><br>or<br><br>$100\,000 \div 4663 = 21.44[5..] < 21.45$<br><br>Note the first method does not require a comparison against 1 (km) | 4     | <p><b>B1</b> for (minimum length =) 21.45 seen</p> <p><b>B1</b> for 1 km = 100 000 cm so i.e. such as <math>\div 100</math> then <math>\div 1000</math> or use of 1m = 100cm and 1km = 1000m if working in metres.</p> <p><b>M1</b> for <i>their</i> <math>21.45 \times 4663 (\div 100\,000)</math> or <math>100\,000 \div \text{their } 21.45</math> or <math>100\,000 \div 4663</math></p> <p>If <b>M0</b> scored, allow <b>SC1</b> for <math>k \times 4663 (\div 100\,000)</math> or <math>100\,000 \div k</math> with <math>k</math> in the range 10.25 to 10.35 or 6.45 to 6.55</p> | <p>Allow access to all marks if brick and 1 km are in consistent units.</p> <p>Allow these conversions even with <i>their</i> volume or surface area.<br/>eg <math>21.5 \times 10.3 \times 6.5 = 1439.425</math><br/><math>\text{cm}/\text{cm}^2/\text{cm}^3 = 0.014\,394\,25 \text{ km}</math></p> <p><i>their</i> 21.45 must be in the range 21.45 to 21.55 but accept equivalent if attempting the unit conversion first<br/>eg <b>B0B0M1</b> for <math>21.5 \text{ cm} = 0.0215 \text{ km}</math> followed by <math>0.0215 \times 4663</math></p> <p>Thus, use of width or height of the brick may score <b>B0,B1,SC1</b> whereas use of volume may score <b>B0/1,B1,SC0</b></p> <p>Accept equivalent if working in m or km</p> |
|          | (b) | (i) | 7017 to 7020                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 3     | <p><b>B1</b> for 20 000 or 2.849[...] or 2.85 or 0.0028[...] seen</p> <p><b>M1</b> for <i>their</i> <math>20\,000 \div \text{their } 2.85</math> or <math>20 \div \text{their } 0.00285</math></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <p>Ignore other bound</p> <p>ie a division after an attempt to reach consistent units<br/><i>their</i> 2.85 must be in the range 2.75 to 2.85 inc.; <i>their</i> 0.00285 must be in the range 0.00275 to 0.00285.<br/><b>B0M0</b> for <math>20 \div 2.8</math> as no attempt to reach consistent units</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

| Question |  |      | Answer                                                                          | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
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|          |  | (ii) | The truck may not have enough room<br>oe<br>Safety regulations may not allow it | 1     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Mark their best reason.<br>0 for we do not know the exact weight of the bricks oe<br>0 for because the truck may need to carry other loads<br>0 there may not be enough bricks available                            |
| 15       |  |      | 7.2[0] or 7.19[9...] nfw                                                        | 4     | <p><b>M3</b> for <math>\sqrt{\frac{1379.02}{1200}}</math> oe<br/>soi by 1.067[...] to 1.072{...}</p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>M2</b> for <math>\frac{1379.02}{1200}</math> oe<br/>soi by 1.14 to 1.15</p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>M1</b> for <math>1200x^2 = 1379.02</math></p> <p>Trials or no working:<br/><b>SC4</b> for correct answer 7.2[0] or 7.19[9...] on answer line<br/>OR<br/><b>SC3</b> for <math>1200 \times 1.072[0]^2 = 1379.02</math><br/>or <math>1200 \times 1.0719[9...]^2 = 1379.02</math><br/>OR<br/><b>SC1</b> for use of <math>1200x^2</math> oe</p> | <p>Condone % symbol with correct answer.</p> <p>Warning: <math>1200 \div 179.02 = 6.7</math></p> <p>Allow <math>(1 + \frac{r}{100})</math> or any letter, including <math>r</math>, in place of <math>x</math>.</p> |

[illegible]

| Question |     |  | Answer                          | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------|-----|--|---------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 17       | (a) |  | $\frac{x}{5} - 14$ oe           | 2     | <p><b>M1</b> for <math>\frac{x}{5}</math></p> <p>If <b>0</b> scored then <b>SC1</b> for <math>\frac{x-14}{5}</math> oe</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <p>Condone use of another letter for <b>M1</b> max</p> <p>Must use x in <b>SC1</b><br/><b>0</b> for <math>x - 14 \div 5</math></p>                                                                                                                                           |
|          | (b) |  | -17.5 or $-\frac{35}{2}$ oe nfw | 3     | <p><b>M1</b> for <math>5('k' + 14) = 'k'</math> or <math>'k' = \frac{k}{5} - 14</math></p> <p><b>M1FT</b> for <math>4'k' = -70</math> or better<br/>or re-arrangement of <i>their</i><br/>comparable <math>f(k) = g(k)</math> equation into<br/>the form<br/><math>ak = b</math>.</p> <p><b>M1FT</b> solving <i>their</i> <math>ak = b</math></p> <p><b>Alternative (FT as above):</b></p> <p><b>M1</b> for <math>'k' = \frac{k}{5} - 14</math></p> <p><b>M1FT</b> for <math>\frac{4k}{5} = -14</math> or better</p> <p><b>M1FT</b> solving <i>their</i> <math>ak = b</math></p> <p>Trials or no working:<br/><b>SC3</b> for -17.5</p> | <p>eg <math>5k+14=k</math> becomes <math>4k=-14</math> and then <math>k=-3.5</math> scores <b>M0 M1FT M1FT</b><br/><math>k + 70 = k</math> is not comparable</p> <p>Answers may be in decimal or fractional form but fractions equating to integers should be simplified</p> |

| Question |     |  | Answer                         | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                 |
|----------|-----|--|--------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 18       | (a) |  | Bars are of different width oe | 1     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>0</b> for large tin looks larger than it is<br><b>0</b> for the bars are different sizes<br><b>0</b> for incorrect/no x-axis |
|          | (b) |  | 11.4[...] nfw                  | 4     | <b>B1</b> for 1.5 or $\frac{3}{2}$ or 3 : 2 soi<br><br>AND<br><br><b>M2</b> for $10 \times \sqrt[3]{1.5}$<br><br>or<br><br><b>M1</b> for $\sqrt[3]{1.5}$ soi by 1.14(47...)<br><br>If <b>0</b> scored allow <b>SC1</b> for 15 as final answer or seen radius of large tin<br><br><u>Alternative:</u><br><br><b>B1</b> for 0.666 to 0.667 or $\frac{2}{3}$ or 2 : 3<br>soi<br>AND<br><br><b>M2</b> for $10 \div \sqrt[3]{0.666 \text{ to } 0.667}$ oe<br><br>or<br><br><b>M1</b> for $\sqrt[3]{0.666 \text{ to } 0.667}$ oe soi<br>0.873(...) |                                                                                                                                 |

| Question | Answer                                              | Marks | Part marks and guidance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 19       | $\frac{(2x+5)(x+4)}{(2x+5)(x-2)} = \frac{x+4}{x-2}$ | 4     | <p><b>M3</b> for <math>(2x+5)(x+4)</math> and <math>(2x+5)(x-2)</math> seen</p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>M2</b> for <math>(2x+5)(x+4)</math> or <math>(2x+5)(x-2)</math> seen</p> <p>OR</p> <p><b>M1</b> for any two linear factors giving two correct terms in numerator or denominator</p> <p><u>Alternative:</u></p> <p><b>M1</b> for <math>(2x^2 + 13x + 20)(x - b)</math> and <math>(2x^2 + x - 10)(x + a)</math> seen</p> <p><b>M1</b> two correct from<br/> <math>-10a = -20b</math> oe<br/> <math>a - 10 = 20 - 13b</math> oe<br/> <math>2a + 1 = 13 - 2b</math> oe</p> <p><b>M1dep</b> (on M1M1) valid attempt to solve <i>their</i> simultaneous equations (condone one error)</p> <p>If <b>0</b> scored, allow <b>SC2</b> for <math>\frac{x+4}{x-2}</math> as final answer from incomplete working, or <b>SC1</b> for <math>\frac{x+4}{x-2}</math> seen.</p> <p>Warning:<br/> <math>\frac{2(x+5)(x+4)}{2(x+5)(x-2)} = \frac{x+4}{x-2}</math> scores <b>SC1</b></p> <p>eg. <math>(2x+10)(x+2)</math> which gives <math>2x^2</math> and 20</p> |

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